



**LPI**

## **Exam Questions 102-500**

LPIC-1 Exam 102 - Part 2 of 2 - version 5.0

#### NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 1)

What command displays all aliases defined in the current shell? (Specify the command without any path information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

alias, alias -p

#### NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 1)

What output will the following command sequence produce? echo '1 2 3 4 5 6' | while read a b c; do echo result: \$c \$b \$a; done

- A. result: 3 4 5 6 2 1
- B. result: 1 2 3 4 5 6
- C. result: 6 5 4
- D. result: 6 5 4 3 2 1
- E. result: 3 2 1

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following commands lists all defined variables and functions within Bash?

- A. env
- B. set
- C. env -a
- D. echo \$ENV

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following is the best way to list all defined shell variables?

- A. env
- B. set
- C. env -a
- D. echo \$ENV

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 1)

What is the difference between the commands test -e path and test -f path?

- A. They are equivalent options with the same behaviour.
- B. The -f option tests for a regular file.
- C. The -e option tests for an empty file.
- D. Both options check the existence of the path.
- E. The -f option also confirms that it is a regular file.
- F. The -f option tests for a regular file.
- G. The -e option tests for an executable file.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which command allows you to make a shell variable visible to subshells?

- A. export \$VARIABLE
- B. export VARIABLE
- C. set \$VARIABLE
- D. set VARIABLE
- E. env VARIABLE

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 1)

How can the existing environment variable FOOBAR be suppressed for the execution of the script./myscript only?

- A. unset -v FOOBAR;./myscript
- B. set -a FOOBAR="";./myscript
- C. env -u FOOBAR./myscript
- D. env -i FOOBAR./myscript

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following SQL queries counts the number of occurrences for each value of the field order\_type in the table orders?

- A. SELECT order\_type,COUNT(\*) FROM orders WHERE order\_type=order\_type;
- B. SELECT order\_type,COUNT(\*) FROM orders GROUP BY order\_type;
- C. COUNT(SELECT order\_type FROM orders);
- D. SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM orders ORDER BY order\_type;
- E. SELECT AUTO\_COUNT FROM orders COUNT order\_type;

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 1)

By default, the contents of which directory will be copied to a new user's home directory when the account is created by passing the -m option to the useradd command? (Specify the full path to the directory.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/skel

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 2)

On a system running the KDE Display Manager, when is the /etc/kde4/kdm/Xreset script automatically executed?

- A. When KDM starts
- B. When a user's X session exits
- C. When KDM crashes
- D. When X is restarted
- E. When X crashes

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 2)

Why is the xhost program considered dangerous to use?

- A. It makes it difficult to uniquely identify a computer on the network.
- B. It allows easy access to your X server by other users.
- C. It logs sensitive information to syslog.
- D. It makes your computer share network resources without any authentication.
- E. It is a graphical DNS tool with known exploits.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 15

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands shows the current color depth of the X Server?

- A. xcd
- B. xcdepth
- C. xwininfo
- D. xcolordepth
- E. cat /etc/X11

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 16

- (Exam Topic 2)

The X11 configuration file xorg.conf is grouped into sections. How is the content of the section SectionName associated with that section?

- A. It is placed in curly brackets as in Section SectionName { ... }.
- B. It is placed between a line containing Section "SectionName" and a line containing EndSection.

- C. It is placed between the tags <Section name="SectionName"> and </Section>
- D. It is placed after the row [SectionName].
- E. It is placed after an initial unindented Section "SectionName" and must be indented by exactly one tab character.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 17

- (Exam Topic 2)

How is a display manager started?

- A. It is started by a user using the command startx.
- B. It is started like any other system service by the init system.
- C. It is started by inetd when a remote hosts connects to the X11 port.
- D. It is started automatically when a X11 user logs in to the system console.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 22

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following fields are available in both the global /etc/crontab file as well as in user-specific crontab files? (Select TWO correct answers)

- A. Year
- B. Minute
- C. Username
- D. Command

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 24

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following fields can be found in the /etc/group file? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. The list of users that belong to the group.
- B. The home directory of the group.
- C. The name of the group.
- D. The description of the group.
- E. The password of the group.

**Answer:** ACE

#### NEW QUESTION 25

- (Exam Topic 3)

A user was not given permission to use the CRON scheduling system. What file needs to be modified to provide that access? (Please specify the full path to the file)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/cron.allow

#### NEW QUESTION 26

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following crontab entries will execute myscript at 30 minutes past every hour on Sundays?

- A. 0 \* \* \* 30 myscript
- B. 30 \* \* \* 6 myscript
- C. 30 0 \* \* 0 myscript
- D. 30 0-23 \* \* 0 myscript
- E. 0 0-23 \* \* 30 myscript

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 31

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands can be used to convert text files in one character encoding to another character encoding?

- A. cat
- B. convert
- C. dd
- D. iconv
- E. utf2utf

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 32

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which TWO statements about crontab are true?

- A. Every user may have their own crontab.
- B. Changing a crontab requires a reload/restart of the cron daemon.
- C. The cron daemon reloads crontab files automatically when necessary.
- D. hourly is the same as "0 \* \* \* \*".
- E. A cron daemon must run for each existing crontab.

**Answer:** AC

#### NEW QUESTION 37

- (Exam Topic 3)

Of the ways listed, which is the best method to temporarily suspend a user's ability to interactively login?

- A. Use passwd -d username to give the user an empty password.
- B. Use chage to expire the user account.
- C. Change the user's password.
- D. Add the command exit to the user's .login file.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 41

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following can the chage command NOT change?

- A. The number of days since January 1, 1970 after which the user's account will no longer be accessible.
- B. The number of days since January 1, 1970 after which the password can change.
- C. The number of days since January 1, 1970 since the password was last changed.
- D. The maximum number of days during which a password is valid.
- E. The number of days of inactivity after a password has expired before the account is locked.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 42

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command should be added to /etc/bash\_profile to change the language of messages from an internationalised program to Portuguese (pt)? (Select TWO correct answers)

- A. export LANGUAGE="pt"
- B. export MESSAGE="pt"
- C. export LANG="pt"
- D. export LC\_MESSAGES="pt"
- E. export ALL\_MESSAGES="pt"

**Answer:** CD

#### NEW QUESTION 44

- (Exam Topic 3)

What command will display the group names and GIDs to which a user belongs? (Provide only the command name with or without path information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

id, /usr/bin/id

#### NEW QUESTION 47

- (Exam Topic 3)

Where are user specific crontabs stored?

- A. In the database file /etc/crontab.db which is shared by all users.
- B. As individual per-user files within /var/spool/cron.
- C. As individual per-user files in /etc/cron.user.d.
- D. In the .crontab file in the user's home directory.
- E. In the file /var/cron/user-crontab which is shared by all users.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 48

- (Exam Topic 3)

Each entry in a crontab must end with what character?

- A. Tab
- B. Space
- C. Backslash
- D. Newline

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 53

- (Exam Topic 3)

The system's timezone may be set by linking /etc/localtime to an appropriate file in which directory? (Provide the full path to the directory, without any country information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/usr/share/zoneinfo/

#### NEW QUESTION 58

- (Exam Topic 3)

The \_\_\_\_\_ command is used to add a group to the system.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

groupadd, /usr/sbin/groupadd

#### NEW QUESTION 63

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which file contains the date of the last change of a user's password?

- A. /etc/gshadow
- B. /etc/passwd
- C. /etc/pwdlog
- D. /etc/shadow
- E. /var/log/shadow

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 64

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command will set the local machine's timezone to UTC?

- A. cat UTC > /etc/timezone
- B. ln -s /usr/share/zoneinfo/UTC /etc/localtime
- C. date --timezone=UTC
- D. mv /usr/timezone/UTC /etc

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 68

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the main difference between the batch and at commands?

- A. The batch command will run multiple times. The at command will only run once.
- B. The batch command will run when system load is low
- C. The at command runs at a specific time.
- D. The at command reads commands from standard input
- E. The batch command requires a command line argument.
- F. The at command e-mails results to the user
- G. The batch command logs results to syslog.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 69

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following is observed and corrected by a NTP client?

- A. The skew in time between the system clock and the hardware clock.
- B. The skew in time between the system clock and the reference clock.
- C. Changes in the time zone of the current computer's location.

D. Adjustments needed to support Daylight Saving Time.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 71

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is the purpose of the command mailq?

- A. It fetches new emails from a remote server using POP3 or IMAP.
- B. It is a multi-user mailing list manager.
- C. It is a proprietary tool contained only in the qmail MTA.
- D. It queries the mail queue of the local MTA.
- E. It is a command-line based tool for reading and writing emails.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 75

- (Exam Topic 4)

After adding a new email alias to the configuration, which command must be run in order to ensure the MTA knows about it? (Specify the command without any path but including all required parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

newaliases, sendmail -bi

#### NEW QUESTION 80

- (Exam Topic 4)

What command should be used to print a listing of email in the system's mail queue?

- A. lpq
- B. mailq
- C. mlq
- D. sendmail -l

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 81

- (Exam Topic 4)

What command can be used to generate syslog entries of any facility and priority? (supply just the command name without a path)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

logger

#### NEW QUESTION 84

- (Exam Topic 4)

On a dual boot system, every time the system is booted back into Linux the time has been set backward by one day. Which of the following commands will correct the problem?

- A. date -d '+ 1 day'
- B. hwclock --systohc --localtime
- C. ntpdate pool.ntp.org
- D. time hwclock

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 86

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following parameters are used for journalctl to limit the time frame of the output? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. --from=
- B. --since=
- C. --until=
- D. --upto=
- E. --date=

**Answer:** BC



#### NEW QUESTION 88

- (Exam Topic 4)

What entry can you add to syslog.conf file to have all syslog messages generated by your system go to virtual console 12?

- A. \*.\* /dev/tty12
- B. /var/log/messages | /dev/tty12
- C. | /dev/tty12
- D. syslog tty12
- E. mail.\* /dev/tty12

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 93

- (Exam Topic 5)

Given the following routing table:

Kernel IP routing table						
Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Metric	Ref	Use Iface
0.0.0.0	192.168.178.1	0.0.0.0	UG	0	0	0 wlan0
192.168.1.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	0	0	0 eth0
192.168.2.0	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.0	U	0	0	0 eth0
192.168.178.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	9	0	0 wlan0

How would an outgoing packet to the destination 192.168.2.150 be handled?

- A. It would be passed to the default router 192.168.178.1 on wlan0.
- B. It would be directly transmitted on the device eth0.
- C. It would be passed to the default router 255.255.255.0 on eth0.
- D. It would be directly transmitted on the device wlan0.
- E. It would be passed to the router 192.168.1.1 on eth0.

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 94

- (Exam Topic 5) What is true regarding a default route?

- A. The default route is always used first
- B. When the default route is not available more specific routes are tried.
- C. When a default route is set, all other routes are disabled until the default route is deleted.
- D. The default route is only used if there is not a more specific route to a destination host or network.
- E. Without a default route, no network communication even in directly attached networks is possible.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 99

- (Exam Topic 5)

How many IP-addresses can be used for unique hosts inside the IPv4 subnet 192.168.2.128/28? (Specify the number only without any additional information.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

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#### NEW QUESTION 102

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following tools used for DNS debugging, reports not only the response from the name server but also details about the query?

- A. dnsq
- B. dig
- C. hostname
- D. dnslookup
- E. zoneinfo

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 107

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following is a valid IPv6 address?

- A. 2001:db8:3241::1
- B. 2001::db8:4581::1
- C. 2001:db8:0g41::1
- D. 2001%db8%9990%%1
- E. 2001.db8.819f..1

**Answer:** A



#### NEW QUESTION 111

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which command is used to set the hostname of the local system? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

hostname

#### NEW QUESTION 116

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following keywords can be used in the file /etc/nsswitch.conf to specify a source for host name lookups? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. resolv
- B. dns
- C. remote
- D. files
- E. hosts

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 120

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following IPv4 networks are reserved by IANA for private address assignment and private routing? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. 127.0.0.0/8
- B. 10.0.0.0/8
- C. 169.255.0.0/16
- D. 172.16.0.0/12
- E. 192.168.0.0/16

**Answer:** BDE

#### NEW QUESTION 124

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which of the following commands preloads and manages keys that are used for automatic authentication while logging in to other machines using SSH?

- A. sshd
- B. ssh-agent
- C. ssh-keygen
- D. ssh-add

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 125

- (Exam Topic 6)

What is a purpose of an SSH host key?

- A. It must be sent by any SSH client in addition to a user key in order to identify the client's host.
- B. It provides the server's identity information to connecting SSH clients.
- C. It is the root key by which all user SSH keys must be signed.
- D. It authenticates any user that logs into a remote machine from the key's host.
- E. It is used by system services like cron, syslog or a backup job to automatically connect to remote hosts.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 129

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